

INDIAN SERVICE POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS



January 1991

LOCAL ESTIMATES OF RESIDENT INDIAN POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES
JANUARY 1991

INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE

The main purpose of this report is to identify and determine the status of the Indian labor force in the total Indian Service population. The report is intended to supply estimated information related to the labor force itself and does not collect or provide any other combinations of data or conclusions than those represented on these pages.

DEFINITIONS AND COVERAGE

This report does not contain exhaustive demographic data concerning the entire Indian population of the United States. The Statistics gathered only concern those Indians who are members of Indian tribes, or who are one-fourth degree or more blood quantum descendants of a member of any Indian tribe, band, nation, rancheria, colony, pueblo, or community, including Alaska Native Villages or regional village corporations defined in or established pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act. The study is confined to Indians living on Federal reservations or in areas or communities adjacent or contiguous to reservations which are considered part of the service population of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA).

This extended service population is based upon mutual recommendation of the tribal governing body of the reservation and the local BIA Agency Superintendent. Criteria considered include that published in 25 CFR 20.1(r):

- (1) the number of Indian people native to the reservation who are residing in the adjacent or contiguous area;
- (2) a written designation of the tribal governing body that members of the tribe and family members residing in the area are socially, culturally, and economically affiliated with the tribe and reservation; and
- (3) the geographical proximity of the area to the reservation; and
- (4) the administrative feasibility of providing an adequate level of services to the area.

The total Indian population of the United States, as reported in the 1990 United States census, numbers 1,959,234. This includes American Indians, Eskimos and Aleuts, who reside on or near reservations or off reservations in urban areas. This labor force report covers 1,001,441 Indians and does not represent the total enrolled tribal membership in the United States; or Indians who are not enrolled in Federally-recognized tribes; or enrolled members who reside in urban or rural areas not adjacent or contiguous to their reservations.

STUDY METHODOLOGY:

The methodology utilized, for study purposes was, local BIA agencies gather data through such diverse sources and methods as statistics furnished by the tribes themselves; actual house-to-house surveys conducted by tribal programs and contracts; school records; employment records; tribal election statistics; tribal membership rolls maintained by the tribes; and BIA program services records. Accuracy of information varies due to size of geographic areas covered, isolation of many communities, and differing levels of cooperation among respondents. In the majority of cases, data is estimated and is not representative of an actual count. Data is reported as collected. In those areas where no new data was obtained, 1989 statistics were used, as reported in the 1989 publication of this report, and are identified by footnote in Table 3.

LABOR FORCE REPORT FORMAT:

The total estimated labor force is reported on three tables. No educational information concerning those individuals too young to be included in the labor force (16 years and under) is collected. Table 3 is the most detailed, depicting the population by tribe, state, and servicing BIA organizational elements, i.e., area offices and local agencies. Table 2 reports the same data by BIA area office responsibility and composite state populations within area office jurisdictions. Table 1 provides labor force data for individual states.

Information is reported in 13 columns. As defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), the "potential labor force" is comprised of all individuals 16 years old and over (columns 1 and 4), excluding students (column 5) and those who either must care for children, are retired, or are disabled (column 6). Thus, out of 669,635 eligible individuals, the "potential work force" is comprised of 567,150 individuals, both employed and unemployed (columns 7 and 10). This represents an increase in the labor force of 121,788 individuals compared to the 1989 report. Only 25% of the age 16 and over population earn over \$7,000 annually (column 9). This is only 1% higher than that in the previous reporting period, although the number of individuals earning in excess of \$7,000 has increased only by 6,373 since the last reporting period. Of the "potential" work force, 45% are not employed (column 11). There has been a slight change of 3% in this group since the last reporting period. Although 239,179 Indians are unemployed, only 155,380 are actively seeking work. Those 83,799 individuals not seeking work include those who have been discouraged from seeking work, and those who have no available work opportunities in the immediate area or have no means of transportation to facilitate seeking work elsewhere. These individuals are omitted from the standard Bureau of Labor Statistics' definitions of "labor force" and "unemployed". Therefore, by BLS definition, the Indian labor force consists of only those 394,559 individuals reported in columns (10) and (12), and the total Indian population unemployment rate is 45% (column 13). This represents a 3% decrease in the unemployment rate since the last publication of this report. This is approximately 37% higher than the average unemployment rate for the United States.

TABLE 1
Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status
Indian Living on and Adjacent to Reservations
Summary by State

STATE	BIA TOTAL	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER											
		YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN \$7000 PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
								NO.	% OF 16 TO 64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Alabama	1488	284	1055	149	40	241	483	271	26	440	48	94	16
Alaska	88160	31018	52808	4334	7001	7980	12848	6390	17	29313	65	15111	50
Arizona	169771	52767	106562	10614	14807	14727	36160	26408	36	51482	43	39750	32
California	38722	11205	25087	2430	3004	5527	8708	5798	25	10278	46	6039	36
Colorado	2529	971	1450	108	261	184	678	411	29	435	39	395	36
Connecticut	155	66	88	1	4	11	74	66	75	0	0	0	0
Florida	2488	1008	1375	105	127	74	532	196	19	747	50	412	41
Idaho	9830	3967	5359	647	606	546	1353	1130	22	3501	62	1453	43
Iowa	812	321	451	40	47	100	246	153	34	98	28	76	24
Kansas	2685	630	1870	185	91	444	1197	877	41	323	21	201	16
Louisiana	937	297	567	73	59	147	343	212	36	91	27	62	21
Maine	3303	1016	2113	174	237	614	781	665	31	655	41	270	28
Massachusetts	595	77	402	116	50	35	385	339	84	48	11	70	15
Michigan	12890	3707	8382	801	1209	1782	2998	1686	26	3194	43	2497	38
Minnesota	22423	7294	13403	1726	1430	3065	4562	2886	25	6072	56	4319	45
Mississippi	4824	1948	2760	116	25	154	1996	1159	42	701	26	647	24
Montana	8181	14187	22157	1838	3129	2963	8251	6068	27	9652	53	8696	50
Nebraska	5245	1976	2820	450	353	638	964	511	31	1315	37	671	30
Nevada	9477	3511	5778	660	1000	1508	2503	1911	34	1427	36	914	27
New Mexico	112751	33545	73566	5640	15681	5958	32709	22935	32	24858	40	19059	28
New York	15548	4301	10146	1101	1335	2596	3423	1838	29	3893	45	3336	34
North Carolina	10114	2485	6635	994	401	131	4258	1533	23	2839	40	550	11
North Dakota	24093	8906	13780	1118	2878	2697	4118	3558	27	5205	50	3894	40
Oklahoma	257403	91091	146629	19684	26100	34585	76946	49468	30	28682	39	17721	28
Oregon	12305	4262	7447	596	852	1357	3785	2886	36	2049	36	1323	27
Rhode Island	2058	702	1216	140	148	389	448	298	25	371	45	281	39
South Dakota	59519	19138	37230	3150	2793	4892	7024	6153	23	25671	66	12596	50
Texas	2548	728	1381	104	91	193	805	418	27	396	33	227	19
Utah	10038	4127	5242	669	1003	804	2129	1304	22	1975	51	996	40
Washington	51643	17452	31781	2410	4047	4246	9291	5813	23	16607	52	9091	43
Wisconsin	21651	6606	13667	1378	1854	2846	5647	4115	27	4698	49	2997	39

TABLE 2
Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status
Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations
Summary by Area and State

AREA AND STATE	BIA TOTAL	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER											
		YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN \$7000 PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
								NO.	% OF 16 TO 64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
ABERDEEN													
Montana	258	93	157	9	24	36	65	62	37	41	39	35	35
Nebraska	5095	1926	2732	437	343	597	922	73	21	1307	52	664	39
North Dakota	24093	8906	13780	1118	2878	2697	4118	235	26	5205	50	3894	40
South Dakota	59519	19138	37230	3150	2793	4892	7024	142	21	25671	66	12596	50
ALBUQUERQUE													
Colorado	2529	971	1450	108	261	184	678	163	27	435	39	395	36
New Mexico	50020	16969	30717	2334	5579	4487	12659	702	29	10326	40	5268	27
Texas	977	243	710	24	73	103	426	315	43	132	24	31	7
ANADARKO													
Kansas	2685	630	1870	185	91	444	1197	215	36	323	21	201	16
Nebraska	150	50	88	13	10	41	42	29	33	8	14	7	16
Oklahoma	34447	10970	21631	1846	2565	3021	8948	1011	28	8943	40	5174	32
Texas	1571	485	671	80	18	90	379	71	16	264	37	196	26
BILLINGS													
Montana	30256	11334	17584	1338	2321	2435	6044	346	21	8122	57	8122	57
Wyoming	7255	2378	4473	404	620	1048	1046	931	19	2163	67	1632	61
EASTERN													
Alabama	1488	284	1055	149	40	241	483	271	23	440	48	94	16
Connecticut	155	66	88	1	4	11	74	66	74	0	0	0	0
Florida	2488	1008	1375	105	127	74	532	106	18	747	50	412	41
Louisiana	937	297	567	73	59	147	343	25	33	91	27	62	21
Maine	3303	1016	2113	174	237	614	781	75	29	655	41	270	28
Massachusetts	595	77	402	116	50	35	385	339	65	48	11	70	15
Mississippi	4824	1948	2760	116	25	154	1996	1159	40	701	26	647	24
New York	15548	4301	10146	1101	1335	2596	3423	96	25	3893	45	3336	34

TABLE 2
Local Estimates of Resodent Indian Population and Labor Force Status
Indians Living on and Adjacent to Reservations
Summary by Area and State

AREA AND STATE	BIA TOTAL	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER											
		YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED				NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK		
		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN \$7000 PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
								NO.	% OF 16 TO 64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
North Carolin	10114	2485	6635	994	401	131	4258	1533	20	2839	40	550	11
Rhode Island	2058	702	1216	140	148	389	448	298	22	371	45	281	39
JUNEAU Alaska	86559	30358	51935	4266	6968	7853	12392	600	10	28988	69	14793	52
MINNEAPOLIS													
Iowa	812	321	451	40	47	100	246	153	31	98	28	76	24
Michigan	12890	3707	8382	801	1209	1782	2998	120	24	3194	43	2497	38
Minnesota	22423	7294	13403	1726	1430	3065	4562	614	22	6072	56	4319	45
Wisconsin	21651	6606	13667	1378	1854	2846	5647	719	24	4698	49	2997	39
MUSKOGEE Oklahoma	222956	80121	124998	17838	23535	31564	67998	207	26	19739	37	12547	23
NAVAJO													
Arizona	96494	26000	64114	6492	9163	5723	21573	6267	22	34147	62	31600	59
New Mexico	62731	16576	42849	3306	10102	1471	20050	11590	35	14532	46	13791	41
Utah	5861	2522	2813	526	681	215	1403	433	23	1040	43	657	32
PHOENIX													
Arizona	73277	26767	42448	4122	5644	9004	14587	863	31	17335	40	8150	28
California	2211	706	1415	90	161	139	504	58	29	701	41	435	34
Idaho	316	139	169	8	55	31	69	55	31	22	24	20	22
Nevada	9477	3511	5778	660	1000	1508	2503	14	31	1427	36	914	27
Utah	3766	1407	2242	117	272	527	677	33	19	883	56	289	41
PORTLAND													
Alaska	1601	660	873	68	33	127	456	401	43	325	42	318	41
Idaho	9514	3828	5190	639	551	515	1284	90	18	3479	72	1433	48
Montana	7667	2760	4416	491	784	492	2142	1906	39	1489	41	539	20

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 Summary by Area and State

AREA AND STATE	BIA TOTAL	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER											
		YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN \$7000 PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
								NO.	% OF 16 TO 64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Oregon	12305	4262	7447	596	852	1357	3785	102	33	2049	36	1323	27
Utah	411	198	187	26	50	62	49	40	19	52	51	50	51
Washington	51643	17452	31781	2410	4047	4246	9291	1221	21	16607	52	9091	43
SACRAMENTO California	36511	10499	23672	2340	2843	5388	8204	276	22	9577	47	5604	36
TOTAL BIA	1001441	331971	607680	61955	91283	102482	236691	158387	25	239179	45	155380	35

TABLE 1
 Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status
 Indian Living on and Adjacent to Reservations
 Summary by State

STATE	BIA TOTAL	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER											
		YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN \$7000 PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
								NO.	% OF 16 TO 64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Wyoming	7255	2378	4473	404	620	1048	1046	931	21	2163	67	1632	61
TOTAL BIA	1001441	331971	607680	61955	91283	102482	236691	158387	28	239179	45	155380	35

TABLE 3
Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status
Indians Living on and adjacent to Reservations
Summary by Reservation

December 1991

BY RESERVATION		BIA TOTAL	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER											
			YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
ABERDEEN														
Cheyenne River Agency Cheyenne River Reservation	South Dakota	12,218	2,808	9,056	354	111	728	1,185	1035	11	7,386	86	7,386	86
Crow Creek Agency Crow Creek Reservation	South Dakota	2,816	1,213	1,483	120	167	318	300	194	12	818	73	489	62
Flandreau Santee Sioux Flandreau Reservation *	South Dakota	504	199	263	41	34	65	144	142	47	61	30	57	28
Fort Berthold Agency Fort Berthold Reservation	North Dakota	3,776	1,024	2,322	215	1,745	169	447	260	10	176	28	176	28
Fort Totten Agency Fort Totten Reservation	North Dakota	4,240	2,010	2,136	94	42	88	841	841	38	1,259	60	450	35
Lower Brule Agency Lower Brule Reservation	South Dakota	1,035	469	522	44	70	72	234	218	39	190	45	143	38
Pine Ridge Agency Pine Ridge Reservation	South Dakota	20,806	7,320	12,496	990	1,135	2,071	2,753	2648	20	7,527	73	2,255	45
Rosebud Agency Rosebud Reservation	South Dakota	12,783	3,818	7,807	1,158	379	190	1,208	870	10	7,188	86	960	44
Sisseton Agency Sisseton Reservation	North Dakota	60	22	35	3	5	12	12	11	29	9	43	3	20
Sisseton Reservation	South Dakota	2,931	1,056	1,712	163	261	514	603	514	27	497	45	155	20

TABLE 3
Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status
Indians Living on and adjacent to Reservations
Summary by Reservation

December 1991

BY RESERVATION		BIA TOTAL	YEARS OF AGE			LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER								
			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
						STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Standing Rock Agency														
Standing Rock Reservation	North Dakota	2,866	970	1,764	132	245	230	294	235	12	1,127	79	630	68
Standing Rock Reservation	South Dakota	2,994	1,020	1,837	137	312	308	307	245	12	1,047	77	385	56
Turtle Mountain Agency														
Trenton F.O.	Montana	258	93	157	9	24	36	65	62	37	41	39	35	35
Trenton F.O.	North Dakota	2,322	836	1,336	76	321	212	587	556	39	292	33	292	33
Turtle Mountain Reservation	North Dakota	10,829	4,044	6,187	598	520	1,986	1,937	1655	24	2,342	55	2,343	55
Winnebago Agency														
Omaha Reservation	Nebraska	2,941	803	1,847	291	160	359	579	181	8	1,040	64	500	46
Santee Sioux Reservation	Nebraska	504	199	264	41	34	65	103	73	24	103	50	103	50
Winnebago Reservation	Nebraska	1,650	924	621	105	149	173	240	223	31	164	41	61	20
Yankton Agency														
Yankton Reservation	South Dakota	3,432	1,235	2,054	143	324	626	290	287	13	957	77	766	73
TOTAL ABERDEEN		88965	30063	53899	4714	6038	8222	12129	287	23	32224	44	17189	44

* Flandreau Reservation - 1989 Data was utilized.

TABLE 3
Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status
Indians Living on and adjacent to Reservations
Summary by Reservation

December 1991

BY RESERVATION		BIA TOTAL	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER											
			YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
ALBUQUERQUE														
Jicarilla Agency Jicarilla Reservation	New Mexico	3,100	1,306	1,711	83	250	95	1,141	540	30	308	21	120	10
Laguna Agency Laguna Pueblo	New Mexico	3,634	1,080	2,518	36	1,014	918	461	434	17	161	26	262	36
Mescalero Reservation Mescalero Reservation	New Mexico	3,511	1,509	1,935	67	124	94	693	402	20	1,091	61	523	43
Northern Pueblos Agency														
Nambe Pueblo	New Mexico	604	204	377	23	32	34	114	55	14	220	66	20	15
Picuris Pueblo	New Mexico	195	46	131	18	8	36	81	71	48	24	23	24	23
Pojoaque Pueblo	New Mexico	162	67	91	4	10	24	45	41	43	16	26	16	26
San Ildefonso Pueblo	New Mexico	634	200	396	38	50	62	179	168	39	143	44	87	33
San Juan Pueblo	New Mexico	2,132	470	1,429	233	74	678	567	453	27	343	38	103	15
Santa Clara Pueblo	New Mexico	1,742	351	1,297	94	98	171	305	263	19	817	73	305	50
Taos Pueblo	New Mexico	1,601	597	844	160	173	280	367	270	27	184	33	184	33
Tesuque Pueblo	New Mexico	389	122	242	25	70	48	130	106	40	19	13	19	13
Ramah-Navajo Agency Ramah Navajo	New Mexico	2,360	776	1,449	135	166	56	343	330	21	1,019	75	575	63
Southern Pueblos Agency														
Acoma Pueblo	New Mexico	5,992	3,038	2,698	256	749	628	965	545	18	612	39	811	46
Cochiti Pueblo	New Mexico	936	169	690	77	43	81	333	270	35	310	48	43	11
Isleta Pueblo	New Mexico	3,948	1,079	2,612	257	700	800	997	588	20	372	27	372	27
Jemez Pueblo	New Mexico	2,642	843	1,672	127	998	56	372	332	18	373	50	135	27

TABLE 3
Local Estimates of Resident Indian Population and Labor Force Status
Indians Living on and adjacent to Reservations
Summary by Reservation

December 1991

BY RESERVATION		BIA TOTAL	YEARS OF AGE			LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER								
			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
						STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
San Felipe Pueblo	New Mexico	2,619	921	1,597	101	26	121	937	425	25	614	40	479	34
Sandia Pueblo	New Mexico	286	87	175	24	22	47	120	95	48	10	8	5	4
Santa Ana Pueblo	New Mexico	595	247	313	35	33	23	195	158	45	97	33	25	11
Santo Domingo Pueblo	New Mexico	3,671	1,322	2,173	176	165	54	797	565	24	1,333	63	399	33
Ysleta Del Sur	Texas	977	243	710	24	73	103	426	315	43	132	24	31	7
Zia Pueblo	New Mexico	721	238	443	40	46	93	261	186	39	83	24	44	14
Southern Ute Agency Southern Ute Reservation	Colorado	1,286	544	684	58	160	72	342	248	33	168	33	128	27
Ute Mountain Agency Ute Mountain Reservation	Colorado	1,243	427	766	50	101	112	336	163	20	267	44	267	44
Zuni Agency Zuni Reservation	New Mexico	8,546	2,297	5,924	325	728	88	3,256	702	11	2,177	40	717	18
TOTAL ALBUQUERQUE		53526	18183	32877	2466	5913	4774	13763	702	29	10893	27	5694	27

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Summary by Reservation

December 1991

BY RESERVATION		BIA TOTAL	LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER											
			YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
ANADARKO														
Anadarko Agency	Oklahoma	924	350	545	29	52	69	233	201	35	220	49	131	36
Apache Tribe	Oklahoma	924	278	570	76	96	128	252	211	33	170	40	109	30
Caddo Tribe	Oklahoma	4,796	1,260	3,243	293	274	504	1,138	788	22	1,620	59	1,099	49
Comanche Tribe	Oklahoma	332	85	219	28	35	38	126	94	38	48	28	38	23
Delaware Tribe	Oklahoma	103	34	61	8	5	14	32	23	33	18	36	10	24
Fort Sill Apache Tribe	Oklahoma	5,037	1,412	3,353	272	236	463	1,438	1011	28	1,488	51	766	35
Kiowa Tribe	Oklahoma	839	424	380	35	45	70	158	131	32	142	47	108	41
Wichita Tribe	Oklahoma													
Anadarko Area														
Alabama-Coushatta	Texas	890	274	239	42	15	37	172	71	25	57	25	6	3
Concho Agency														
Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes	Oklahoma	7,244	3,021	3,932	291	250	192	1,004	429	10	2,777	73	1,030	51
Horton Agency														
Iowa Tribe	Kansas	357	128	206	24	26	93	91	78	34	20	18	14	13
Iowa Tribe	Nebraska	132	47	76	9	9	35	34	29	34	7	17	5	13
Iowa Tribe	Kansas	730	155	533	42	25	144	304	215	37	102	25	89	23
Kickapoo Tribe	Kansas	1,556	341	1,103	112	38	194	786	575	47	197	20	95	11
Prarie Band Potawatomi	Kansas	18	3	12	4	1	6	8	5	31	1	11	2	20
Sac and Fox Iowa Tribe	Nebraska	42	6	28	7	2	13	16	9	26	4	20	3	16
Sac and Fox of Missouri	Kansas													
Pawnee Agency														
Kaw Tribe	Oklahoma	581	151	396	34	59	63	216	123	29	92	30	88	29
Otoe-Missouria Tribe	Oklahoma	1,358	353	925	80	120	141	521	302	30	223	30	212	29
Pawnee Tribe	Oklahoma	2,273	614	1,527	132	258	173	860	490	30	368	30	350	29

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BY RESERVATION		BIA TOTAL	YEARS OF AGE			LABOR FORCE STATUS 16 YEAR OLDS AND OVER								
			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
						STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	16-64 (9)	(10)	7+10 (11)	(12)	7+12 (13)		
Ponca Tribe	Oklahoma	2,482	645	1,690	147	268	228	939	563	31	402	30	382	29
Tonkawa Tribe	Oklahoma	794	206	541	47	84	75	300	177	30	129	30	125	29
Shawnee Agency														
Absentee-Shawnee Tribe	Oklahoma	1,175	325	759	91	114	277	312	225	26	147	32	77	20
Citizen Potawatomi Tribe	Oklahoma	2,256	1,037	1,062	157	243	251	471	306	25	254	35	170	27
Iowa Tribe	Oklahoma	407	155	234	18	34	63	102	38	15	53	34	53	34
Kickapoo Tribe*	Oklahoma	1,336	329	1,007		290	67	440	219	22	210	32	42	9
Kickapoo Tribe	Texas	681	211	432	38	3	53	207	32	7	207	50	190	48
Sac & Fox Tribe	Oklahoma	1,586	291	1,187	108	102	205	406	371	29	582	59	384	49
TOTAL ANADARKO		38853	12135	24260	2124	2684	3596	10566	371	28	9538	28	5578	28

* The separation of the Texas Band of Kickapoos from the Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma created a problem of dual enrollment of their respective memberships. Both tribes are currently in the process of trying to sort through this problem. Until it is settled membership of certain individuals is indistinguishable and is considered by both tribes.

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		YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
BILLINGS														
Blackfeet Agency Blackfeet Tribe	Montana	7,208	2,511	4,310	387	471	104	1,498	1101	23	2,624	64	2,624	64
Crow Agency Crow Tribe	Montana	6,636	2,600	3,780	256	492	705	1,214	1086	27	1,625	57	1,625	57
Fort Belknap Agency Fort Belknap Reservation	Montana	2,407	825	1,447	135	179	205	577	346	22	621	52	621	52
Fort Peck Agency Port Peck	Montana	6,699	2,540	3,914	245	415	694	1,445	867	21	1,605	53	1,605	53
Northern Cheyenne Agency Northern Cheyenne	Montana	4,458	1,520	2,745	193	550	478	955	420	14	955	50	955	50
Rocky Boy's Agency Rocky Boy's	Montana	2,848	1,338	1,388	122	214	249	355	280	19	692	66	692	66
Wind River Agency Wind River	Wyoming	7,255	2,378	4,473	404	620	1,048	1,046	931	19	2,163	67	1,632	61
TOTAL BILLINGS		37511	13712	22057	1742	2941	3483	7090	931	21	10285	57	9754	57

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		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
					STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
								NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
EASTERN														
Area Field Offices														
Houlton Band of Maliseet India	Maine	531	217	296	18	50	138	91	75	24	35	28	35	28
Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	Connecticut	155	66	88	1	4	11	74	66	74	0	0	0	0
Miccosukee Tribe	Florida	550	215	313	22	15	25	190	90	27	105	36	105	36
Naragansett Tribe*	Rhode Island	2,058	702	1,216	140	148	389	448	298	22	371	45	281	39
Passamaquody Tribe - Indian To	Maine	1,037	276	698	63	20	256	105	105	14	380	78	65	38
Passamaquody Tribe - Pleasant	Maine	671	247	392	32	55	63	214	152	36	92	30	74	26
Penobscot Tribe	Maine	1,064	276	727	61	112	157	371	333	42	148	29	96	21
Cherokee Agency														
Eastern Cherokee Reservation	North Carolin	10,114	2,485	6,635	994	401	131	4,258	1533	20	2,839	40	550	11
Choctaw Agency														
Mississippi Choctaw Tribe	Mississippi	4,824	1,948	2,760	116	25	154	1,996	1159	40	701	26	647	24
Eastern														
Coushatta Tribe	Louisiana	362	100	230	32	27	69	128	128	49	38	23	30	19
Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head	Massachusetts	595	77	402	116	50	35	385	339	65	48	11	70	15

Eastern Area														
Chitimacha Tribe	Louisiana	415	125	252	38	28	70	179	59	20	13	7	10	5
Poarch Band of Creek Indians	Alabama	1,488	284	1,055	149	40	241	483	271	23	440	48	94	16
Tunica Biloxi Tribe	Louisiana	160	72	85	3	4	8	36	25	28	40	53	22	38
New York Liaison Office														
Cayuga Nation* **	New York	449	107	310	32	21	38	210	190	56	73	26	62	23
Oneida Nation**	New York	1,109	251	770	88	33	96	431	258	30	298	41	0	0

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		YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
								NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Onondaga Nation*	New York	1,034	651	323	60	55	158	98	55	14	72	42	50	34
Seneca Nation	New York	6,227	1,863	3,951	413	929	1,143	1,344	714	16	948	41	838	38
St. Regis Mohawk Tribe	New York	5,376	983	4,037	356	200	1,004	993	393	9	2,196	69	2,196	69
Tonowanda Band of Seneca India	New York* **	689	227	386	76	41	78	188	132	29	155	45	95	34
Tuscarora Nation *	New York	664	219	369	76	56	79	159	96	22	151	49	95	37
Seminole Agency Seminole Tribe***	Florida	1,938	793	1,062	83	112	49	342	106	9	642	65	307	47
TOTAL EASTERN		41510	12184	26357	2969	2426	4392	12723	106	30	9785	27	5722	27

* Naragansett Tribe - 1989 Report data. Current data unavailable.

** Includes the Alleghany and Cattaraugus Reservations.

*** Includes the population of Big Cypress, Brighton, Dania Reservations and Tampa.

**** Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head - Appears in this compilation for the first time.

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					STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
								NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
JUNEAU														
Anchorage Agency Anchorage Agency	Alaska	28,480	9,672	17,403	1,405	2,961	3,366	4,225	2227	12	8,256	66	3,355	44
Bethel Agency Bethel Agency	Alaska	18,226	7,286	9,846	1,094	402	1,276	1,820	928	8	7,442	80	1,152	39
Fairbanks Agency Fairbanks Agency	Alaska	15,126	5,745	8,725	656	1,150	1,356	1,965	1233	13	4,910	71	3,978	67
Nome Agency Nome Agency	Alaska	13,072	4,308	8,151	613	1,119	615	1,459	1001	11	5,571	79	4,753	77
Southeast Agency Southeast Agency	Alaska	11,655	3,347	7,810	498	1,336	1,240	2,923	600	7	2,809	49	1,555	35
TOTAL JUNEAU		86559	30358	51935	4266	6968	7853	12392	600	10	28988	52	14793	52

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						STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Fond Du Lac Reservation	Minnesota	2,922	584	2,244	94	265	173	1,287	614	26	613	32	442	26
Grand Portage Reservation	Minnesota	330	125	169	36	10	11	151	110	54	33	18	33	18
Leech Lake Reservation	Minnesota	5,771	2,343	3,124	304	381	911	790	388	11	1,346	63	1,076	58
Mille Lacs Reservation	Minnesota	1,151	459	632	60	137	220	185	145	21	150	45	115	38
Nett Lake Reservation	Minnesota	1,926	352	1,466	108	84	350	342	243	15	798	70	583	63
White Earth Reservation	Minnesota	4,395	1,494	2,514	387	319	691	603	410	14	1,288	68	1,288	68
Minnesota Sioux Field Office														
Lower Sioux Reservation	Minnesota	266	122	130	14	15	38	56	54	38	35	38	20	26
Prarie Island Reservation	Minnesota	176	87	82	7	15	34	15	9	10	25	63	25	63
Shakopee Sioux Reservation	Minnesota	230	100	121	9	5	20	32	32	25	73	70	73	70
Upper Sioux Reservation	Minnesota	169	54	104	11	20	9	12	2	2	74	86	4	25
Red Lake Agency														
Red Lake Reservation	Minnesota	5,087	1,574	2,817	696	179	608	1,089	879	25	1,637	60	660	38
Sac & Fox Field Office														
Sac & Fox Tribe	Iowa	812	321	451	40	47	100	246	153	31	98	28	76	24
TOTAL MINNEAPOLIS		57776	17928	35903	3945	4540	7793	13453	153	24	14062	40	9889	40

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			YEARS OF AGE			UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
MUSKOGEE														
Ardmore														
Chickasaw	Oklahoma	13,695	3,000	9,465	1,230	2,975	2,260	4,595	3095	29	865	16	665	13
Miami Agency *														
Eastern Shawnee Tribe	Oklahoma	401	125	247	29	25	54	96	52	19	101	51	29	23
Miami Tribe	Oklahoma	578	87	433	59	98	40	90	55	11	264	75	25	22
Modoc Tribe	Oklahoma	203	55	127	21	11	19	65	44	30	53	45	30	32
Ottawa Tribe	Oklahoma	620	176	374	70	44	125	186	136	31	89	32	60	24
Peoria Tribe	Oklahoma	1,134	623	444	67	57	132	97	62	12	225	70	119	55
Quapaw	Oklahoma	974	252	654	68	40	84	484	271	38	114	19	108	18
Seneca-Cayuga	Oklahoma	786	166	562	58	63	102	281	207	33	174	38	51	15
Wyandotte	Oklahoma	2,126	886	1,066	174	128	297	478	250	20	337	41	212	31
Okmulgee Agency														
Muskogee (Creek) Nation **	Oklahoma	58,516	22,821	33,197	2,498	4,622	8,585	17,348	10409	29	5,140	23	3,084	15
Osage Agency														
Osage	Oklahoma	10,594	4,896	4,558	1,140	1,118	2,211	1,927	1419	25	442	19	377	16
Tahlequah Agency														
Cherokee Nation ***	Oklahoma	95,435	33,402	53,093	8,940	11,093	12,592	30,258	19970	32	8,090	21	5,202	15
Talihina Agency														
Choctaw Nation	Oklahoma	33,622	12,564	18,215	2,843	2,919	4,226	10,965	6973	33	2,948	21	2,047	16
Wewoka Agency														
Seminole Nation	Oklahoma	4,272	1,068	2,563	641	342	837	1,128	823	26	897	44	538	32

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		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	EMPLOYED		NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
							TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS	TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
TOTAL MUSKOGEE	222956	80121	124998	17838	23535	31564	67998	823	26	19739	23	12547	23

* Other Indians residing in the Miami Agency jurisdiction (i.e., Cherokee Indians) are not included.

** Includes Creek Tribal Towns of Alabama-Quassarte, Kialegee, and Thlopthlocco.

*** Includes the United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians.

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					STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
								NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	16-64 (9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
NAVAJO														
Chinle Agency Chinle Agency														
Arizona	27,890	8,353	17,793	1,744	3,286	3,509	2,977	2892	15	9,765	77	9,653	76	
Eastern Navajo Agency Eastern Navajo														
New Mexico	41,500	9,768	29,952	1,780	8,610	910	15,050	11590	37	7,162	32	7,162	32	
Fort Defiance Agency * Fort Defiance (AZ) Fort Defiance (NM)														
Arizona	35,571	7,738	25,047	2,898	2,833	1,101	6,267	6267	22	17,744	74	17,632	74	
New Mexico	12,079	2,652	8,385	1,042	950	370	1,974	1974	21	6,133	76	6,133	76	
Shiprock Agency * Shiprock (AZ) Shiprock (UT)														
New Mexico	9,152	4,156	4,512	484	542	191	3,026	2372	47	1,237	29	496	14	
Utah	3,752	1,889	1,454	409	487	144	616	308	17	616	50	382	38	
Western Navajo Agency Western Navajo (AZ) Western Navajo (UT)														
Arizona	33,033	9,909	21,274	1,850	3,044	1,113	12,329	6780	29	6,638	35	4,315	26	
Utah	2,109	633	1,359	117	194	71	787	433	29	424	35	275	26	
TOTAL NAVAJO	165086	45098	109776	10324	19946	7409	43026	433	27	49719	45	46048	45	

* Shiprock Agency population as of July 1986, only data available was used as a base. 2 percent was added each year through 1990.

* Fort Defiance - The statistical information was obtained from the Tribal Statistician 1990 Census Report. An estimation of 2 percent from the previous Labor Force Report is used.

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						STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	16-64 (9)	(10)	7+10 (11)	(12)	7+12 (13)		
Skull Valley Reservation	Utah	89	35	53	1	13	15	14	13	24	12	46	8	36
Uintah & Ouray Reservation	Utah	3,170	1,173	1,897	100	160	475	590	468	23	772	57	212	26
Western Nevada Agency														
Fallon Colony & Reservation	Nevada	885	313	499	73	61	184	205	156	27	122	37	56	21
Fort McDermitt Reservation	Nevada	671	173	464	34	134	14	48	24	5	302	86	275	85
Lovelock Colony	Nevada	122	26	79	17	11	21	31	21	22	33	52	31	50
Pyramid Lake Reservation	Nevada	930	478	382	70	210	57	128	100	22	57	31	31	19
Reno-Sparks Colony	Nevada	724	334	360	30	22	51	201	162	42	116	37	31	13
Stewart Community	Nevada	98	46	51	1	6	8	33	32	62	5	13	5	13
Summit Lake Reservation	Nevada	17	2	14	1	1	4	6	4	27	4	40	3	33
Walker River Reservation	Nevada	850	244	499	107	85	207	260	182	30	54	17	30	10
Washoe Tribes Dresslerville C	Nevada	348	117	165	66	26	64	105	90	39	36	26	24	19
Washoe Tribes Dresslerville C	Nevada	348	117	223	8	26	64	105	90	39	36	26	17	14
Washoe Tribes Woodfords Commu	California	299	124	163	12	7	36	68	58	33	64	48	60	47
Washoe Tribes - Carson Colony	Nevada	275	85	180	10	5	43	89	80	42	53	37	17	16
Winnemucca Colony	Nevada	161	92	67	2	3	19	23	14	20	24	51	6	21
Yerrington Colony	Nevada	445	151	262	32	30	74	138	107	36	52	27	31	18
Yomba Reservation	Nevada	121	50	67	4	9	19	32	32	45	11	26	11	26
TOTAL PHOENIX		89047	32530	52052	4997	7132	11209	18340	32	30	20368	29	9808	29

* Shoshone Paiute Tribes of Duck Valley Reservation - 1989 census information was used.

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		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
								NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
PORTLAND														
Colville Agency Colville Reservation	Washington	4,470	1,331	2,776	363	168	109	1,345	1221	39	1,517	53	1,374	51
Flathead Agency Salish and Kootenai Tribes	Montana	7,667	2,760	4,416	491	784	492	2,142	1906	39	1,489	41	539	20
Fort Hall Agency Fort Hall Reservation	Idaho	6,877	2,985	3,457	435	323	291	805	706	18	2,473	75	725	47
NW Band of Shoshone Nation	Utah	411	198	187	26	50	62	49	40	19	52	51	50	51
Metlakatla Field Office Annette Island Reservation	Alaska	1,601	660	873	68	33	127	456	401	43	325	42	318	41
Northern Idaho Agency Cour d'Alene Reservation	Idaho	803	298	458	47	51	48	97	90	18	309	76	47	33
Kootenai Tribe	Idaho	0	44	92	7	7	17	21	16	16	54	72	18	46
Nez Perce Reservation	Idaho	1,834	501	1,183	150	170	159	361	263	20	643	64	643	64
Olympic Penninsula Agcy Chehalis Reservation	Washington	775	292	440	43	71	55	233	96	20	124	35	124	35
Hoh Reservation	Washington	85	32	51	2	7	9	20	12	23	17	46	14	41
Jamestown Klallam Tribe	Washington	416	100	255	61	4	121	152	137	43	39	20	39	20
Lower Elwah Reservation	Washington	1,149	399	715	35	14	46	320	265	35	370	54	370	54
Makah Reservation	Washington	960	363	553	44	82	74	230	139	23	211	48	137	37
Quileute Reservation	Washington	784	151	629	4	8	267	81	60	9	277	77	158	66
Quinault Reservation	Washington	2,845	1,451	1,313	81	255	334	408	300	22	397	49	397	49
Shoalwater Reservation	Washington	371	135	215	21	56	93	56	33	14	31	36	21	27
Skokomish Reservation	Washington	1,050	420	599	31	135	124	210	75	12	161	43	151	42

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			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK			
						STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Olympic Penninsuly Agcy														
Squaxin Island Reservation	Washington	1,572	545	977	50	46	111	469	351	34	401	46	289	38
Puget Sound Agency														
Lummi Reservation	Washington	3,253	1,099	2,013	141	352	593	578	471	22	631	52	380	40
Muckleshoot Reservation	Washington	3,144	1,290	1,729	125	148	265	610	287	15	831	58	380	38
Nisqually Reservation	Washington	1,455	609	759	87	64	179	185	102	12	418	69	418	69
Nooksack Tribe	Washington	605	170	413	22	64	247	53	14	3	71	57	44	45
Port Gamble Reservation	Washington	659	165	471	23	25	70	165	137	28	234	59	187	53
Puyallup Reservation	Washington	8,640	2,927	5,482	231	1,319	90	1,285	90	2	3,019	70	2,170	63
Sauk-Suiattle Reservation	Washington	273	51	207	15	10	113	38	28	13	61	62	61	62
Stillaguamish Reservation	Washington	512	221	269	22	12	42	80	71	24	157	66	88	52
Suquamish Tribal Council	Washington	679	296	332	51	32	107	162	117	31	82	34	82	34
Swinomish Reservation	Washington	764	233	495	36	72	119	267	182	34	73	21	48	15
Tulalip Reservation	Washington	1,710	834	826	50	75	152	290	244	28	359	55	325	53
Upper Skagit Tribe	Washington	512	84	378	50	84	130	170	61	14	44	21	37	18
Siletz Agency														
Coos Bay Tribes	Oregon	324	162	150	12	11	30	92	55	34	29	24	17	16
Coquille Indian Tribe	Oregon	307	135	153	19	26	68	54	39	23	24	31	12	18
Cow Creek Tribes	Oregon	470	166	277	27	35	106	118	102	34	45	28	14	11
Grand Ronde Tribes	Oregon	1,744	442	1,183	119	145	187	806	702	54	164	17	91	10
Siletz Reservation	Oregon	2,109	458	1,538	113	32	55	1,002	685	41	562	36	180	15
Spokane Agency														
Kalispel Reservation	Washington	141	46	90	5	5	21	26	15	16	43	62	9	26
Spokane Reservation	Washington	1,488	503	882	103	67	42	253	183	19	623	71	183	42
Umatilla Agency														
Umatilla Reservation	Oregon	1,691	551	1,005	135	175	348	405	194	17	212	34	167	29

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		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	UNABLE TO WORK		EMPLOYED			NOT EMPLOYED, ABLE TO WORK				
					STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
								NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Warm Springs Agency		215	89	113	13	6	8	42	38	30	70	63	70	63
Burns-Paiute Colony	Oregon	3,075	1,335	1,669	71	270	265	857	717	41	348	29	207	19
Confederated Tribes of the War	Oregon	2,370	924	1,359	87	152	290	409	354	24	595	59	565	58
Klamath Indian Tribe	Oregon													
Yakima Agency		13,331	3,705	8,912	714	872	733	1,605	1122	12	6,416	80	1,605	50
Yakima Reservation	Washington													
TOTAL PORTLAND		83141	29160	49894	4230	6317	6799	17007	1122	24	24001	40	12754	40

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		UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK		
								NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
SACRAMENTO														
Central California														
Big Sandy Rancheria **	California	110	30	67	13	8	13	28	21	26	31	53	18	39
Big Valley Rancheria	California	211	102	94	15	13	54	24	13	12	18	43	14	37
Bishop	California	1,350	365	879	106	103	143	488	322	33	251	34	211	30
Lone Pine Indian Reservation**	California	296	78	202	16	27	33	110	65	30	48	30	37	25
Central California Agcy														
Benton Paiute Reservation	California	66	27	35	4	3	5	9	7	18	22	71	11	55
Berry Creek Rancheria	California	267	86	172	9	15	50	63	63	35	53	46	53	46
Big Pine Rancheria	California	384	139	217	28	23	12	97	65	27	113	54	107	52
Bridgeport Colony**	California	80	31	47	2	0	9	16	11	22	24	60	11	41
Buena Vista Rancheria* **	California	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	50
Chicken Ranch Rancheria**	California	10	4	6	0	0	2	4	3	50	0	0	0	0
Cloverdale Rancheria **	California	7	0	4	3	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cold Springs Rancheria **	California	265	128	120	17	12	9	13	8	6	103	89	52	80
Colusa Rancheria	California	68	13	50	5	0	7	26	20	36	22	46	20	43
Cortina Rancheria	California	150	46	100	4	8	12	38	12	12	46	55	26	41
Coyote Valley Band **	California	201	101	98	2	14	14	53	27	27	19	26	13	20
Dry Creek Rancheria **	California	163	36	112	15	20	23	44	24	19	40	48	32	42
Enterprise Rancheria **	California	360	113	220	27	15	49	83	18	7	100	55	85	51
Fort Independence Reservation	California**	123	43	69	11	6	6	23	19	24	45	66	38	62
Greenville Rancheria	California	317	77	228	12	38	14	115	78	32	73	39	36	24
Grindstone Rancheria **	California	155	65	83	7	9	20	26	15	17	35	57	23	47
Hopland Rancheria	California	290	142	138	10	14	48	37	20	14	49	57	49	57
Jackson Rancheria**	California	28	7	19	2	1	3	4	4	19	13	76	10	71
Laytonville Rancheria **	California	504	162	315	27	32	0	105	80	23	205	66	109	51
Manchester Pt. Arena Rancheria	California**	253	81	152	20	81	34	51	37	22	6	11	6	11

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									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Middletown Rancheria **	California	66	14	47	5	1	11	24	12	23	16	40	6	20
Mooretown Rancheria	California	515	150	334	31	21	57	107	75	21	180	63	100	48
North Fork Rancheria **	California	280	77	191	12	18	20	85	37	18	80	48	59	41
Picayune Rancheria	California	475	86	349	40	2	23	202	151	39	162	45	65	24
Pinoleville Rancheria	California	161	53	103	5	15	2	18	12	11	73	80	38	68
Potter Valley Rancheria	California	102	49	52	1	5	16	4	3	6	28	88	11	73
Redwood Valley Rancheria	California	107	50	54	3	7	20	18	13	23	12	40	7	28
Robinson Rancheria	California	157	43	106	8	4	28	34	21	18	48	59	25	42
Round Valley Reservation	California	1,029	410	551	68	10	44	84	34	5	481	85	277	77
Rumsey Rancheria **	California	51	21	28	2	1	2	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Rosa Rancheria	California	297	128	161	8	0	49	55	41	24	65	54	53	49
Sherwood Valley Rancheria	California	261	63	188	10	30	37	67	52	26	64	49	64	49
Shingle Springs Rancheria	California	263	45	183	35	26	31	115	99	45	46	29	18	14
Stewarts Point Rancheria **	California	248	71	147	30	9	24	103	51	29	41	28	32	24
Sulphur Bank Rancheria **	California	140	76	60	4	9	13	18	10	16	24	57	18	50
Table Mountain Rancheria **	California	115	41	67	7	9	19	35	14	19	11	24	11	24
Timba-Sha Reservation **	California	188	40	136	12	17	16	28	15	10	87	76	27	49
Tule River Reservation **	California	850	236	589	25	74	128	165	114	19	247	60	104	39
Tulomne Rancheria	California	285	125	150	10	7	56	32	24	15	65	67	65	67
Upper Lake Rancheria**	California	150	50	92	8	13	22	42	32	32	23	35	23	35
Northern California														
Big Lagoon Rancheria	California	21	6	14	1	1	2	10	2	13	2	17	2	17
Hoopa Valley	California	2,936	969	1,791	176	216	153	527	447	23	1,071	67	589	53
Karuk Reservation	California	4,800	994	3,486	320	198	1,324	1,135	837	22	1,149	50	284	20
Yurok Reservation	California	3,450	690	2,393	367	323	960	369	276	10	1,108	75	800	68
Northern California Agcy														
Alturas Rancheria	California	8	0	7	1	2	1	3	1	13	2	40	0	0
Blue Lake Rancheria	California	33	7	14	12	2	7	11	11	42	6	35	0	0
Cedarville Rancheria	California	18	3	12	3	0	5	10	3	20	0	0	0	0

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						STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	% 16-64	NO.	% OF 7+10	NO.	% OF 7+12
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
Elk Valley Rancheria	California	250	114	118	18	24	40	38	17	13	34	47	10	21
Fort Bidwell Reservation **	California	135	51	68	16	7	29	24	16	19	24	50	11	31
Pit River Tribe	California	544	297	212	35	7	67	69	49	20	104	60	50	42
Quartz Valley Rancheria	California	201	83	108	10	9	26	31	21	18	52	63	15	33
Redding Rancheria **	California	2,610	540	1,914	156	431	571	860	577	28	208	19	83	9
Resighini Rancheria	California	85	35	48	2	1	1	23	14	28	25	52	25	52
Rohnerville Rancheria	California	298	151	138	9	25	21	72	18	12	29	29	29	29
Smith River Rancheria	California	181	60	111	10	25	36	40	14	12	20	33	10	20
Susanville Rancheria	California	539	135	384	20	70	17	158	72	18	159	50	86	35
Table Bluff Rancheria	California	224	68	135	21	31	74	31	11	7	20	39	18	37
Trinidad Rancheria **	California	128	56	68	4	8	16	43	33	46	5	10	5	10
Palm Springs Field Sta. Agua Caliente Reservation	California	278	115	158	5	43	35	40	30	18	45	53	32	44
Southern California Agcy Augustine Reservation**	California	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	100	2	100
Barona Reservation	California	450	190	255	5	35	42	90	60	23	93	51	45	33
Cabazon Reservation **	California	25	7	18	0	0	0	18	18	100	0	0	0	0
Cahuilla Reservation	California	217	56	136	25	18	4	23	18	11	116	83	116	83
Campo Reservation	California	223	65	138	20	12	34	24	19	12	88	79	3	11
Capitan Grande Reservation	California	36	12	21	3	0	5	12	12	50	7	37	7	37
Cuyapaipe Reservation**	California	17	3	13	1	0	9	2	1	7	3	60	0	0
Inaja-Cosmit Reservation **	California	17	7	10	0	3	2	3	1	10	2	40	1	25
Jamul Indian Village	California	60	10	38	12	0	23	14	14	28	13	48	13	48
La Jolla Reservation	California	509	134	343	32	114	26	185	150	40	50	21	22	11
La Posta Reservation	California	9	4	3	2	0	2	2	0	0	1	33	0	0
Los Coyotes Reservation **	California	212	71	131	10	20	10	6	0	0	105	95	105	95
Manzanita Reservation	California	68	29	38	1	3	11	22	18	46	3	12	3	12
Mesa Grande Reservation **	California	70	15	52	3	0	5	25	20	36	25	50	3	11
Morongo Reservation	California	1,017	313	649	55	123	108	278	200	28	195	41	164	37

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			UNDER 16	16-64	65 AND OVER	STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL	EARN 7K PLUS		TOTAL		SEEKING WORK	
									NO.	%	NO.	% OF	NO.	% OF
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	16-64 (9)	(10)	7+10 (11)	(12)
Pala Reservation	California	715	250	437	28	88	113	190	115	25	74	28	74	28
Pauma Reservation	California	132	62	61	9	4	21	30	27	39	15	33	8	21
Pechanga Reservation	California	725	260	432	33	97	97	156	72	15	115	42	45	22
Ramona Band **	California	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rincon Reservation	California	651	68	536	47	66	67	163	84	14	287	64	287	64
San Manuel Reservation	California	80	18	60	2	12	14	19	14	23	17	47	14	42
San Pasqual Reservation	California	435	193	236	6	14	48	135	113	47	45	25	29	18
Santa Rosa Reservation	California	135	61	72	2	0	2	48	46	62	24	33	29	38
Santa Ynez Reservation	California	312	113	169	30	13	45	74	30	15	67	48	30	29
Santa Ysabel Reservation	California	953	101	770	82	20	16	88	45	5	728	89	475	84
Soboba Reservation **	California	699	130	531	38	20	26	278	153	27	245	47	45	14
Sycuan Reservation **	California	120	55	61	4	10	13	19	15	23	23	55	20	51
Torres-Martinez Reservation	California**	249	99	137	13	17	40	44	32	21	49	53	38	46
Twenty Nine Palms Reservation	California	16	6	10	0	0	3	2	2	20	5	71	1	33
Viejas Reservation	California	213	87	114	12	11	32	36	36	29	47	57	11	23
TOTAL SACRAMENTO		36511	10499	23672	2340	2843	5388	8204	36	22	9577	36	5604	36

* Only one individual has been identified as living descendant of the original Indian distribution.

** 1988 Reports data used. No current data available.

